CARDS

DN

SOUTH KOREA - S. RHEE

AND

RECENT SOVIET MOVES AGAINST GER, REARMAMENT (INCLUDING SOV. FOR OFF. STATEMENT AND PRAVOA ON ATTLEE

## 12 September 1954

## SITUATION IN SOUTH KOREA

- I. Next 2-3 months likely to be critical.
  - A. Rhee resentful and emotionally disturbed over failure his visit.
  - B. Hoped to renew war or greatly increase military forces.
  - C. Wanted redirect American policy away from Japan.
  - D. Angry over US troop withdrawal, considers it "abandonment."
- II. Past 1 1/2 months, ROK general staff been preparing, on contengency basis, plan for renewing war.
  - A. Plan envisages small-scale attack by South Korean volunteers. UN intervention to be gained by asserting South Korea invaded.

## TOP SECRET

- V. South Korea may take some action against the NNSC before the UN convenes later this month.
  - A. Informed US on 1 September Korea to ask NNSC to leave within one week of notification. No date set.
  - B. If SK acts against NNSC with unofficial patriotic groups, difficult for US to insure security of NNSC members.
- VI. Possible these developments designed by Rhee for psychological pressure US. This his usual tactic to gain concessions, by later "co-operating."
  - A. Disturbing, however, because
    Rhee's resentful, agitated mood
    could result in dangerous and
    irrational conduct.

## TOP SECRET